

Subsection 3.—Higher Education.

In the statistical tables which follow, 23 universities and 101 colleges are recorded. Of the colleges, 52 are in the province of Quebec, including 24 classical colleges and little seminaries, 10 independent, non-subsidized institutions for classical education, and 11 others where superior education is given. The "classical colleges" and "little seminaries" are officially classed as "secondary" institutions, but the meaning of "secondary", as referring to Catholic education in Quebec, includes the provision of a full course in arts, the degrees being conferred by Laval University or the University of Montreal.

Universities.—Of the 23 universities, six are provincially-controlled (New Brunswick, Toronto, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia); four others are undenominational (Dalhousie, McGill, Queen's and Western); while the remainder are denominational—St. Dunstan's, St. Francis Xavier, St. Joseph's, Laval, Montreal and Ottawa representing the Roman Catholic Church; King's, Bishop's, and Trinity College representing the Church of England; Acadia and McMaster representing the Baptist Church; and Mount Allison and Victoria representing the United Church of Canada. Victoria and Trinity are in federation with Toronto and King's in close association with Dalhousie.

Colleges.—Of the 101 colleges recorded a total of 56, in so far as they did work of university grade, did only arts work. These 56 included 24 classical colleges and little seminaries and 10 independent classical schools in Quebec. The remaining 45 included 33 carrying theology, usually as their main work. The theological colleges listed in the table, with the religious denominations they represent, are as follows:—

United Church: Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax; United Theological College, Montreal; Emmanuel College, Toronto; Manitoba College, Winnipeg; St. Andrew's College, Saskatoon; St. Stephen's College, Edmonton; and Union College, Vancouver. *Presbyterian:* Presbyterian College, Montreal; Knox College, Toronto. *Roman Catholic:* Holy Heart College, Halifax; 11 independent superior schools, Que.; St. Augustine's Seminary, Toronto; Mt. Carmel College, Niagara Falls; Studentat des Redemptoristes, Ottawa. *Anglican:* Diocesan Theological College, Montreal; Wycliffe College, Toronto; Huron College, London; St. John's College, Winnipeg; St. Chad's College, Regina; Emmanuel College, Saskatoon; and Anglican Theological College, Vancouver. *Lutheran:* Evangelical Lutheran Seminary, Waterloo, Ont.; Lutheran College and Seminary, Saskatoon, Sask. It should also be noted that several of the universities have theological faculties.

Apart from the arts and theological colleges there remain several professional schools, the type of instruction in each being apparent from the name